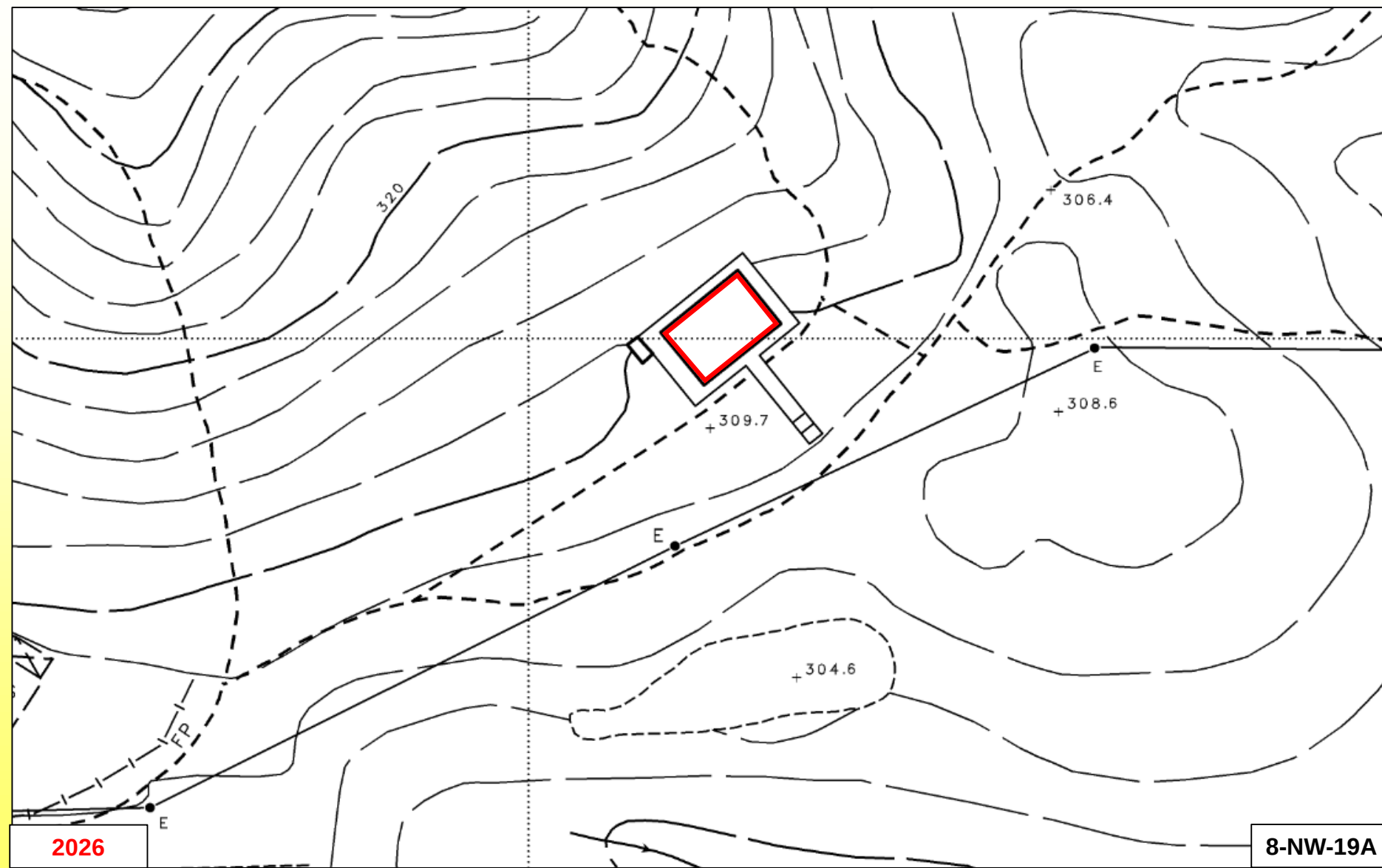


N220

新界大埔嶂上博愛公立學校
Pok Oi Public School,
Cheung Sheung, Tai Po, New Territories



建於1961年
Built in 1961

擬議評級範圍
Proposed grading
boundary

新界大埔嶂上博愛公立學校
Pok Oi Public School, Cheung Sheung, Tai Po, New Territories



正立面
Front elevation

2026
(Source: AMO)



背立面
Rear elevation

2026
(Source: AMO)

新界大埔嶂上博愛公立學校 文物價值評估報告

歷史價值

博愛公立學校於一九六一年十二月落成，¹ 是一所服務嶂上一帶的村校。嶂上坐落西貢半島西部，是一片被群山環抱的偏遠高原。嶂上村有逾二百年歷史，² 村內人口稀少，十九世紀末只有約兩戶人家，到了一九五零年代增至約 12 戶。³ 嶂上地勢高聳，位置偏僻，日佔時期成為抗日活動的理想據點。嶂上村曾是東江縱隊港九獨立大隊的駐地，大隊部亦曾偶爾駐紮於此。⁴

至一九五六年，嶂上村約有 20 名適齡學童，另有 20 名居於周邊地區的學童。⁵ 村內沒有學校，學童每天須翻越約 300 米的高山往返嶂上和高塘上學。⁶ 由於村民深感孩子長途跋涉上學之苦，於是向政府請願，要求在嶂上興建學校。⁷ 一九六零年，大埔理民府支持在嶂上興建資助小學。該校的設計以可容納約 40 名學生為考量，建築費用悉數由政府承擔。⁸

博愛公立學校的建造工程由同昌建築公司承建，合約金額為港

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- ¹ “Memo from District Officer, Tai Po to Chief Quantity Surveyor Regarding Cheung Sheung School”，一九六一年十二月四日，HKRS1075-1-17。
 - ² 根據一八一九年版《新安縣志》記載，嶂上當時名為「樟上村」。見舒懋官修；王崇熙等纂：《新安縣志》（據清嘉慶二十四年（一八一九）刻本影印），卷二〈郡里〉，葉二十二下，載《中國地方志集成·廣東府縣志輯》（上海：上海書店出版社，二零零三年），第 18 冊，總頁 743。
 - ³ “Cheung Sheung,” enclosure of “Letter from J.C.H. Marriott to John L. Rhodes”，一九六一年二月二十三日，HKRS518-1-6。
 - ⁴ 李坤：〈回憶港九獨立大隊情報交通站〉，載陳敬堂、邱小金、陳家亮等編：《香港抗戰：東江縱隊港九獨立大隊論文集》（香港：康樂及文化事務署，二零零四年），頁 244。
 - ⁵ “Requests Made to H.E. on His Tour through Cheung Sheung and Ko Tong on Monday, 14th May, 1956”，一九五六年五月十四日，HKRS1075-1-17。
 - ⁶ “Memo from District Officer, Tai Po to Director of Education regarding Cheung Sheung School”，一九六零年四月十二日，HKRS1075-1-17。
 - ⁷ “Requests Made to H.E. on His Tour through Cheung Sheung and Ko Tong on Monday, 14th May, 1956”，一九五六年五月十四日，HKRS1075-1-17。
 - ⁸ 在大多數情況下，學校的建築費用由政府 and 村民共同承擔，政府會按村民籌得的捐款提供等額資助。然而，時任大埔理民官華樂庭知悉嶂上村民有經濟困難，遂建議政府承擔全數費用。村民其後以其他方式作出貢獻，包括負責平整土地和清理建築廢料，以便興建學校。見“Memo from District Officer, Tai Po to Director of Education regarding Cheung Sheung School”，一九六零年四月十二日；“Cheung Sheung School”，一九六零年八月二十三日；以及“Special Specification for the Construction of Cheung Sheung School at Cheung Sheung, New Territories”，一九六一年八月十六日，HKRS1075-1-17；羅慧燕：《藍天樹下：新界鄉村學校》（香港：三聯書店香港有限公司，二零一五年），頁 46-47。

幣 23,075.50 元，於一九六一年八月簽約後動工。⁹ 該校於一九六一年十二月完工，並於一九六二年二月獲批佔用和使用許可證。¹⁰ 校舍設有一間課室、一間教員室和兩個旱廁。¹¹

儘管嶂上位置偏遠、地勢崎嶇，卻是西貢區內天主教傳教士經常到訪的地方之一。一九六二年至一九八七年間，大埔聖母無玷之心堂主任司鐸桑得嵐神父不時前往嶂上主持彌撒，並與村民聚餐。¹² 博愛公立學校有時亦用作舉行彌撒的場地。¹³

嶂上向來人口稀少，隨著學童人數下降，博愛公立學校於一九八一年停辦。後來，該建築物曾被用作當時漁農處的管理站。¹⁴

博愛公立學校的布局呈長方形，設計非常簡約，蓋有金字屋頂，由鋼桁架支撐，並鋪有石棉瓦。階梯式女兒牆的闊度與正立面保持一致，並題有學校的中文名稱「博愛公立學校」。校舍屬一九五零至一九六零年代典型的村校設計。混凝土簷篷由倒置的混凝土懸臂支撐，橫跨整幅正面牆，為門窗遮陽擋雨。

建築價值

博愛公立學校採用當時普遍見於新界地區的簡約村校設計，自落成以來，校舍曾進行若干改動，例如一九七零年代照片顯示其簷篷邊緣和倒置懸臂原本髹上白色，現已改為綠色；原有的金屬框玻璃鑲板雙扇門已更換為木門，而位於右邊的木門底部更被封上水泥。此外，根據校舍原有設計，應包括一間課室和一間教員室，兩者在正立面均設獨立出入口。¹⁵ 然而，現時建築物已無任何間隔，意味原有的間隔牆已被拆除。因此，學校仍在運作期間，內部課室和教員室最初如何劃分比例，至今已不得而知。

保持原貌程度及罕有程度

⁹ “Contract for Construction of Cheung Sheung School, at Cheung Sheung, Sai Kung North, N.T.”, 一九六一年八月十六日，HKRS1075-1-17。

¹⁰ “Permission to Occupy Premises”, 一九六二年二月三日，HKRS1075-1-17。

¹¹ “Special Specification for the Construction of Cheung Sheung School at Cheung Sheung, New Territories”, 一九六一年八月十六日，HKRS1075-1-17。

¹² 阮志偉、余嘉浩、許家朗、敖子亮：《先賢之路：西貢天主教傳教史》（香港：中華書局（香港）有限公司，二零二一年），頁 210、254 至 255。

¹³ 〈口述歷史訪談 20. 關振偉先生〉，二零二零年十一月，[https://thyway.catholic.org.hk/口述歷史訪談 4/](https://thyway.catholic.org.hk/口述歷史訪談4/)（二零二六年二月五日瀏覽）。

¹⁴ “Memo from Director of Agriculture and Fisheries to Director of Education Regarding Pok Oi Public School, Cheung Sheung”，一九八一年二月二日，以及“Memo from Director of Education to Director of Agriculture and Fisheries Regarding Pok Oi Public School, Cheung Sheung”，一九八二年二月四日，HKRS1075-1-17。

¹⁵ 〈口述歷史訪談 18. 許毅生先生〉，二零二零年十一月及〈口述歷史訪談 20. 關振偉先生〉，二零二零年十一月，[https://thyway.catholic.org.hk/口述歷史訪談 4/](https://thyway.catholic.org.hk/口述歷史訪談4/)（二零二六年二月五日瀏覽）。

博愛公立學校位處嶂上這個偏僻高原，承載着嶂上的歷史，也見證當年村民為區內孩童提供教育機會而付出的努力。然而，隨著村內學齡人口減少，學校營運的年期相當短暫。

**社會價值和
地區價值**

博愛公立學校與其他已評級的村校建築構成組合價值，包括元朗八鄉蓮花地同益學校（二級歷史建築）、大埔塔門瓊林學校（三級歷史建築）、鹿頸谷埔啟才學校（三級歷史建築）和上水松柏塱博文學校主樓及校舍（三級歷史建築）。

組合價值

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